

Thai alphabet (อักษรไทย)

Consonants (พยัญชนะ)

ก	ຂ	ງ	គ	ຕ	ຈ	ງ	ຈ
ກໄກ	ຂໄຂ				ຈ ຮະສັງ	ງ ຈູ	kho ra-

[k/k̄] [kʰ/k̄] [kʰ/k̄] [kʰ/k̄] [kʰ/k̄] [kʰ/k̄] [ŋ/ŋ̄] [tɕ/t̄]

ڇ	ڇ	ڻ	ڻ	ڙ	ڙ	ڙ	ڙ
ڇ ڏິ່ງ	ڇ ڇ້າງ	ڻ ໂڻ		ڙ ໜູ້ງ		ڙ ປັກ	

[tɕʰ/-] [tɕʰ/t̄] [s/t̄] [tɕʰ/-] [j/n] [d/t̄] [t/t̄] [tʰ/t̄]

ທ	ຜ	ນ	ດ	ຕ	ຖ	ທ	ນ
ຜ ຜູ້ເຫົາ			ດ ເຕັກ	ຕ ເຕ່າ	ຖ ດຸງ		ທ

[tʰ/t̄] [tʰ/t̄] [n/n] [d/t̄] [t/t̄] [tʰ/t̄] [tʰ/t̄] [tʰ/t̄]

ນ	ບ	ປ	ຜ	ຜ	ພ	ພ	ກ
ນ ນຸ	ບ ບີໄນ້		ຜ ພຶ້ງ	ຜ ພຶ້ງ	ພ ພັນ	ກ ສ່າເກາ	pho sam-

[n/n] [b/p̄] [p/p̄] [pʰ/-] [f/-] [pʰ/p̄] [f/p̄] [pʰ/p̄]

ມ	ຢ	ຮ	ລ	ວ	ສ	ໝ	ສ
ມ ມ້າ	ຢ ຢັກໜ້າ	ຮ ເຮືອ	ລ ລົງ		ສ ເລືອ		

[m/m] [r/n] [l/n] [w/w] [s/t̄] [s/t̄]

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ທ ພ ອ ສ
ທ ທີບ ພ ຈຸພາ ອ ອ່າງ ສ ນກສູກ

- The sounds represented by some consonants change when they are used at the end of a syllable (indicated by the letters on the right of the slash). Some consonants can only be used at the beginning of a syllable.
- Duplicate consonants represent different Sanskrit and Pali consonants sounds which are pronounced identically in Thai.

Vowel diacritics (ສະຕະ)

ອະ	ອັ	ອາ	ອີ	ອື	ອີ້	ອີໍ
[a]	[a]	[a:]	[i]	[i:]	[ɯ]	[ɯ:]
ອົວ	ອຸ	ອູ	ເວະ	ເລື	ເວ	ແວະ
			[e]	[e]	[e:]	[ɛ]
ເວົ້ວ	ເວຸ	ໂວະ	ໂວ	ເວາະ	ົວ	ວວ
			[o:]	[o]	[ɔ]	[ɔ:]
ົວ	ເວວະ	ເວວ	ເວີ			
				[ɔ:]	[ɔ?]	[ɔ:]

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ເລື່ຍະ ເລີຍ ເລື່ອະ ເລື່ອ ອັ້ວະ ອັ້ວ ອວ

[ia?] [ia] [ua?] [ua] [ua?] [ua]

ອິວ ເລື້ວ ເວ ແວ ເວ ອາວ ເລື່ວ

[iu/iw] [eu/ew] [e:u/e:w] [ɛ:u/ɛ:w] [au/aw] [a:u] [iau/iaw]

ອັຍ ໄອ ໄອ ໄອຍ ອາຍ ອົຍ ອອຍ

[ai/aj] [ai/aj] [ai/aj] [ai/aj] [a:i/a:j] [ɔi/oj] [ɔi/o:j]

ໂອຍ ອຸຍ ເອຍ ອວຍ ເລື່ອຍ ອຳ ຖ

[o:i/o:j] [ui/uj] [ɯ:i/ɯ:j] [uai/uaj] [wai/waj] [am] [ru/ri]

ຖ ກ ກາ ຂ ບ ລ

[rɯ:] [lɯ:] [lɯ:] [~]

The vowel diacritics are shown with the letter *o ang* (ອ), which acts as a silent vowel carrier at the beginning of words that start with a vowel.

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Punctuation

◎ ตาไก่ beginning of a new គុណទរ

ກ ไม้เอก ກ ไม้ໂທ

ກ᷄ ไม้ຕី ກ᷄ ไม้ຈត្តា
maai jat dta

Tone indication

	Open syllables			Closed syllables *	
	unmarked	ခ	ခ៉	short vowel	long vowel
Class 1	mid	low	falling	low	low
Class 2	rising	low	falling	low	low
Class 3	mid	falling	high	high	falling

* Closed syllables are those ending with p, t or k

Numerals (លេខាអក្សរ)

០ ១ ២ ៣ ៤ ៥ ៦ ៧ ៨ ៩ ១០
សូន្យ អប់ សង សាម សី ហា ហក លើ ແប់ កៅ សិប